



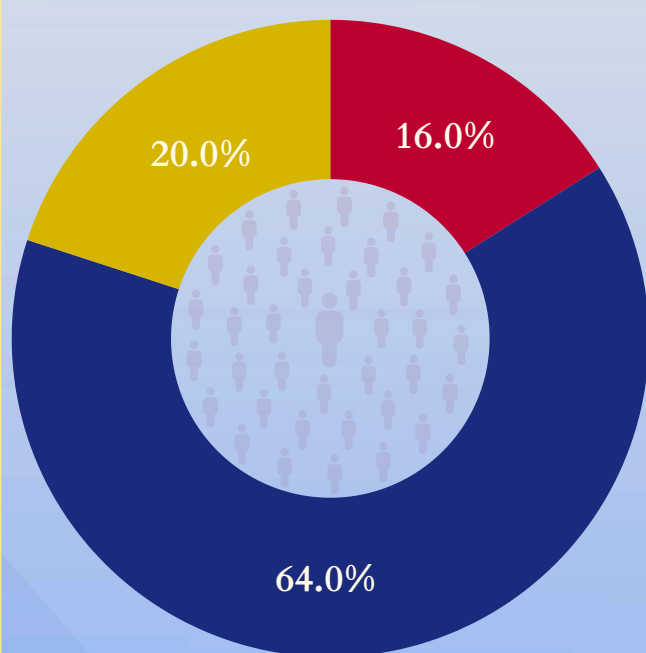
## Urban Development\*

Bucharest, the country's largest city, has the 17.0% of the urban population.

\*2024 data

## Population\*

0-14 15-64 > 65



\*2024 data

## Agriculture & Rural Development

1960 2024

Rural population  
(% of total population)



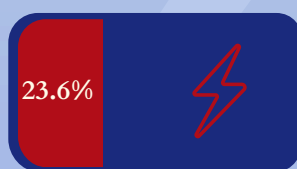
Agriculture, forestry  
& fishing, value added  
(% of GDP)

1990 2024

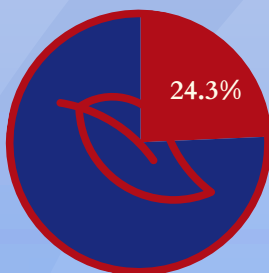


## Climate Change & Environment

Renewable energy consumption  
(% of total final energy consumption in 2021)



Terrestrial and marine protected areas  
(% of total territorial area in 2024)



## Gender Inequality Index (GII)

GII measures gender inequalities in reproductive health, empowerment & labour market.

Romania ranks

59



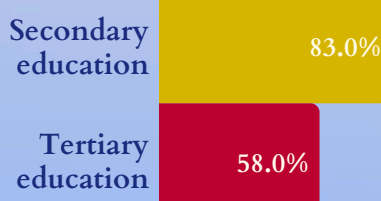
out of 172 countries in 2023.

## Education

Government expenditure on education  
(% of government expenditure)

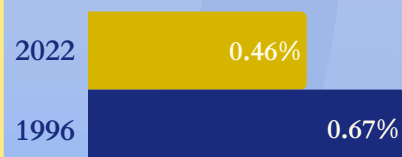


School Enrollment in 2022  
(% gross)



## Science & Technology

Research & development  
expenditure (% of GDP)

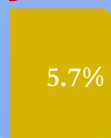


## Economy & Growth

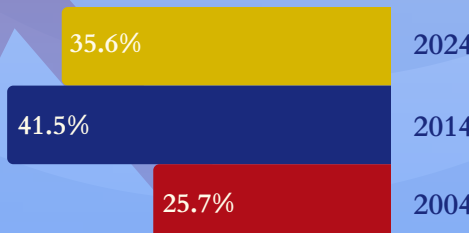
GDP growth  
(annual % in 2024)



Inflation,  
consumer prices  
(annual % in 2024)



Exports of goods & services  
(% of GDP)

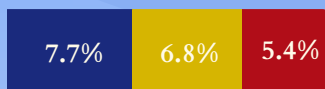


Imports of goods & services  
(% of GDP)



## Unemployment

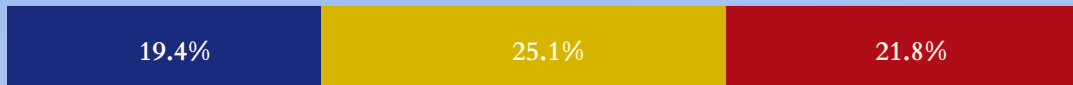
Total  
(% of total labor force)



Youth male  
(% of male labor force ages 15-24)



Youth female  
(% of female labor force ages 15-24)



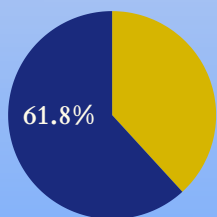
2004

2014

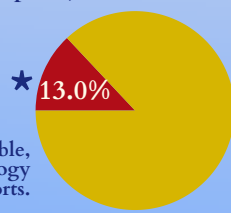
2024

## Trade

Merchandise trade  
(% of GDP in 2024)



High-technology exports  
(% of manufactured exports)



\*2023, the most recent year for which data is available, and 2010 saw the highest percentage of high-technology exports of all years, at 13% of manufactured exports.

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## Sources

The World Bank Group  
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>

United Nations Development Programme,  
Gender Inequality Index (GII)  
<https://hdr.undp.org/data-center/thematic-composite-indices/gender-inequality-index#/indicies/GII>

Last accessed on 29 September 2025